

Annotated Bibliography

Primary Sources

Books

Holt, Bertha, and David Wisner. *The Seed from the East*. Los Angeles: Printed by Oxford, 1956. Print.

This book gave me the most information of all about the Holt story. Bertha Holt provides information from the beginning to the end of their story of adopting eight Korean orphans. I used this book to get information for several of my website tabs.

Government Documents

United States. Congress. Government Publishing Office. *An Act for the Relief of Certain Korean War Orphans*. Stat. 69, PL 475, Ch. 847: A161. 11 Aug. 1955. Web. 25 Jan. 2015.

I learned that the Holts had to get a special law passed to adopt their eight Amerasian children. I used this document to get information about the law and a copy of the law for my website.

United States. Congress. Government Publishing Office. *An Act for the Relief of Certain Refugees, and Orphans, and for Other Purposes*. Stat. 67, PL 203, Ch. 336: 400-407. 7 Aug. 1953. Web. 1 May 2015.

This law from 1953 states that parents can only adopt two foreign-born children. This law is why the Holts had to have a special law passed in order to adopt eight Amerasian children. I used a copy of this law on The Holt Story page.

Images

"Holt Family Meal." *Oregon History Project*. Oregon Historical Society, 2002. Web. 10 Apr. 2015.

This website includes a primary source picture of the Holt family eating their first meal together. I used the picture on my Home Life page.

"Holt International Children's Services." *Holt International Children's Services*. Holt International, 2014. Web. 23 Jan. 2015.

I used this source to get primary source pictures as a background for some of my website pages. I also used pictures from this source in my timeline. I gained information about the history of the Holt family and their legacy of Holt International Children's Services.

"Holt International Historical Archive Photos." *Holt International Children's Services*. Facebook, n.d. Web. 03 Mar. 2015.

I found many pictures on this website collection of archive photos. I used some of the photos for the background of some of my website pages and also as pictures on my site.

"Items from 'Korean War Photograph Collection': 141." *Center for Korean Studies Digital Archives*. University of Hawaii at Manoa, 2015. Web. 10 Apr. 2015.

I used a picture from this primary source collection of Korean War photos in my website. The picture shows a boy and a girl from a Korean orphanage.

Internet Sites

Herman, Ellen. "The Adoption History Project." *The Adoption History Project*. Dept. of History, University of Oregon, 24 Feb. 2012. Web. 8 Apr. 2015.

I used this website for primary source pictures and details about the Holt story. The site also has primary source documents, including a 1955 letter from Harry Holt in Korea.

"Orphanages of Korea during the Korean War." *Korean War Children's Memorial*. Korean War National Museum, n.d. Web. 3 Mar. 2015.

This website gave me information on the Korean orphans and what it was like before the Holts came. It also includes some primary source pictures which I used in my website.

Interviews

Clough, Nancy. "Re: National History Day Project--'Harry and Bertha Holt: Pioneers in International Adoption.'" E-mail Interview. 2 Mar. 2015. My mom gave me an interview about what she had to go through in the adoption process and what her thoughts are about the Holts, including their leadership and legacy in international adoption. I used quotes from the interview on my website.

Holt, Molly. "Re: National History Day Project--'Harry and Bertha Holt: Pioneers in International Adoption.'" E-mail interview. 9 April 2015. Molly Holt is the daughter of Harry and Bertha. She currently lives in Korea where she is the chairperson of Holt Children's Services. In her e-mail interview, she shared information on topics such as her life at home with eight adopted siblings and her role at the Ilsan Center. I used parts of her interview for my website.

Peterson, Suzanne Holt. "Re: National History Day Project--'Harry and Bertha Holt: Pioneers in International Adoption.'" E-mail interview. 4 April 2015. Suzanne Holt Peterson is the birth daughter of Harry and Bertha Holt. She still lives in Oregon in the area where she grew up. In her email interview, she shared information about what it was like living with her large family and her opinion about her parents' leadership and legacy in international adoption. I used parts of her interview throughout my website.

Stampe, Helen Holt. "Re: National History Day Project--'Harry and Bertha Holt: Pioneers in International Adoption.'" E-mail interview. 27 Jan. 2015. This interview with Bertha and Harry Holt's adopted daughter, Helen Stampe, gave me information on their personal life. I also learned what the adopted daughters and sons did after high school and what they have achieved. I included the interview on my website and used quotes from it throughout the site.

Newspapers/Magazines

"100,000 Korean Orphans." *The New York Times*. The New York Times, 15 June 1953: n. pag. Web. 10 Mar. 2015.

I used this newspaper article in my website because it tells the number of Korean children who were homeless and orphaned after the Korean War.

Dewan, Shaila K. "Bertha Holt, 96, a Leader in International Adoptions." *The New York Times*. The New York Times, 01 Aug. 2000. Web. 16 Jan. 2015.

This newspaper article gave me information about the Holts before they adopted children and after Harry passed. It's more about their lives than about the adoption process. I used the article to learn information for the Holt Story and "Grandma" Holt pages.

"Harry Holt, Who Found Parents for 3000 Korean Orphans, Dies." *The New York Times*. The New York Times, 29 Apr. 1964: n. pag. Web. 10 Mar. 2015.

This newspaper article reports on the death of Harry Holt and discusses the important events and accomplishments of his life. I used the article in my website.

Holt, Bertha. "In Her Own Words." Excerpt from *Bring My Sons from Afar*. Chapter 1. *Holt International Magazine*. Holt International Children's Services, 11 Feb. 2014: n.pag. Web. 09 Apr. 2015.

This online magazine article is an excerpt from Bertha Holt's book *Bring my Sons from Afar*. I used a quote from it on my website, which describes Harry and Bertha's experience of watching a documentary about Korean orphans in 1954. It was their inspiration for helping the orphaned children.

Speeches

Kim, Dr. David. "Holt International Children's Services." Hanul Family Alliance Benefit Dinner. Chicago, Illinois. 18 April 2015. Speech. Email. 14 May 2015.

Dr. David Kim was the first person hired by Harry Holt in Korea. He helped Harry learn the Korean culture, language, and law. He eventually

became president of Holt International Children's Services. After I contacted him by email, he sent me a copy of his most recent speech about Holt International Children's Services, which I used for quotes in my website.

Videos

"Holt History." *YouTube*. Holt International Children's Services, 7 Feb. 2007. Web. 6 Apr. 2015.

This primary source video helped me see the life of the Holt family. I used clips of this video throughout my website to show the history of the Holt family and what Holt International does today.

"Sept 21st RDTV Bertha Holt, International Adoption, Services for the Disabled, Prostate Cancer." *YouTube*. YouTube, 16 Sept. 2014. Web. 03 Mar. 2015. In this video, a television reporter tells the Holt story and interviews Bertha when she was in her 90s. It has good information about Harry and Bertha Holt adopting eight Korean children. I included a clip of Bertha from this video in my website.

"Universal Newsreel: Harry Holt Brings Korean War Orphans to Portland." *YouTube*. YouTube, 02 Sept. 2010. Web. 03 Mar. 2015.

This newsreel of Harry Holt shows him bringing 24 Korean War orphans to the U.S in 1956. I used a clip from it in my website.

"War Orphans Find Refuge (1951)." *YouTube*. YouTube, 13 April 2014 Web. 13 Mar. 2015.

I used this video to gain information about what the conditions were like during the Korean War for the Korean orphans. I used a clip of it on one of my website pages.

Secondary Sources

Images

"American Involvement in the Korean War | Publish with Glogster!"Glogster. N.p., 2007-2012. Web. 10 Mar. 2015.

I used one of the pictures from this site, a soldier with some Amerasian children, on my website.

"British Assist a Disabled Community." -*INSIDE Korea JoongAng Daily*. Korea Joongang Daily, n.d. Web. 12 Mar. 2015.

I used this website to get a photo of the Ilsan Center in Korea, which was created by Harry Holt for people with disabilities. I included the picture on my website.

"Changing Perspectives on Reading." *Reporting 1 Blog*. N.p., 22 Mar. 2013. Web. 12 Mar. 2015.

I used this website to get a picture of Bertha Holt Elementary School for my website.

"Charity Work and Affiliates." *Absolute Realty Inc.* N.p., 2007-2015. Web. 10 Mar. 2015.

From this site, I used the "Holt International ~ Finding Families for Children" logo. I used it as a background on one of my pages.

"Korean War." *History*. A and E Television Networks, 2015. Web. 9 Apr. 2015.

I used this website to get a picture of an American soldier in the Korean War for my timeline. I also gained background information about the Korean War.

"Korean War Baby." *March 2010*. Ed. Don G. Bell. N.p., n.d. Web. 14 Apr. 2015.

I used a picture from this online source on my Adoption Before the Holts page. It shows a Korean orphan crying.

"Order of Merit for National Foundation." *Wikipedia*. Image. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc., 24 Feb. 2015. Web. 8 Apr. 2015.

I used a picture of a medal from this online source on my timeline.

Internet Sites

"Hague Intercountry Adoption Treaty." *Adoption Under One Roof*. N.p., 2014. Web. 14 Apr. 2015.

This website includes information about the Hague Convention Treaty.

I used it for background information and for an image for my timeline.

"International Adoption Process." *Holt International Children's Services*. N.p., 2015. Web. 15 Jan. 2015.

From this website, I learned about Holt's viewpoint on International adoption today. I used quotes on my website from this article.

Lee, Joanne. "Changing the Face of America's Social and Ethnic Relations." Dartmouth College, 2006. Web. 18 Aug. 2003.

This website gave me information about what Bertha did to pass the Holt Bill, allowing the Holts to adopt eight Amerasian children. I also learned why some people didn't want Amerasian children and how the Holts impacted the adoption system in the United States. I used this information on my website tab Adoption before the Holts.

"Women's History Month: Bertha Holt Paves the Way for International Adoption." *First 5 LA*. Los Angeles, CA, 17 Mar. 2008. Web. 16 Jan. 2015.

I gained much more information on this website about Grandma Holt and the Holt family. I learned many facts about how they got the Holt Bill passed, how Bertha Holt kept the adoption agency going when Harry

passed, and what she did as leader of Holt International Children's Services.

Newspapers/Magazines

Aeby, John, "Leaving a Legacy of Love." *Holt International Families*.
Sept. 2000: 4-7. Web. 22 Jan. 2014.

This magazine article tells how Grandma Holt kept working after Harry passed. She became the leader of Holt International Children's Services, helping children in other countries who needed a family. She visited many families who had adopted children. The article includes information about how her work has changed the lives of many children and families.

Evans, Alice. "A Bill for the Relief of Certain Korean War Orphans." *Holt International Magazine*. Holt International Children's Services, May-June 2005. Web. 11 May 2015.

This article explains how Bertha got the Holt Bill passed by asking friends and neighbors to pray and to write letters to Congress. It helped me understand why the bill was needed and the dedication that she had in getting it passed in only two months.

Penrod, Emma. "Adoptions on the Decline, Advocates Blame Costly, Time-Consuming Regulations." *Deseret News National*. N.p., 6 Sept. 2013. Web. 09 Apr. 2015.

This article discusses the increased complexity and cost of international adoption. I used a quote from this article on my International Adoption Today page.